

Author Biographies

EDITORS

Jill Barrett

Jill Barrett is the Arthur Watts Senior Research Fellow in Public International Law at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, where she leads the Watts programme of international law research and events and provides training to legal professionals. She specializes in the law of treaties, the polar regions, international environmental law and law of the sea. She convened the “UNCLOS at 30” conference which inspired this book and is Director of the Institute’s research project on Rights and Duties of States in the Undelimited Maritime Area. She was Visiting Professor in Public International Law at Kobe University, Japan, in 2013. She has acted as consultant to the Antarctic Treaty Secretariat and other public and private bodies. Recent publications include an article on Antarctic governance in the *Yearbook of Polar Law* Vol 7, 2015 and “Securing the Polar Regions through international law” in Footer et al (eds) *Security and International Law* (Hart 2016).

She was Legal Counsellor at the Foreign & Commonwealth Office until 2010, having joined as Assistant Legal Adviser in 1989. She was Deputy Agent for the UK in the *Mox Plant* cases under UNCLOS and the OSPAR Convention. She represented the UK at a variety of international conferences including Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meetings, CCAMLR, London Convention, International Whaling Commission and UN Commission on Environment and Development, and was First Secretary (Legal) at the UK Mission to the UN, New York. Before joining the FCO, she was Lecturer in Law at SOAS, London University, specializing in the People’s Republic of China, and Lecturer in Law at Durham University.

Richard Barnes

Richard Barnes is Professor of International Law at the University of Hull, where he has been teaching maritime, international and environmental law for over a decade. He is also Director of the McCoubrey Centre for International Law. He is the editor of the Current Legal Developments section of the *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, and is on the Peer Review Board of the *German Yearbook of International Law* and the Advisory Board of the *New Zealand Yearbook of International Law*. He has acted as a consultant or undertaken commissioned work for a range of public and private bodies, including the WWF, the International Transport Workers’

Federation, the European Parliament and Defra. In 2011, he ran a training course on the law of the sea for the Vietnamese Ministry of Justice.

Professor Barnes has published widely on law of the sea issues. He is the author of *Property Rights and Natural Resources* (Hart 2009) (winner of the SLS Prize for Outstanding Legal Scholarship) and co-editor of *Law of the Sea: Progress and Prospects* (OUP 2006) (with D Freestone and D Ong). His most recent publications include: ‘Flag States’ in *The Oxford Handbook on the Law of the Sea* (OUP 2015); ‘Energy Sovereignty in Marine Spaces’ (2014) *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 1–27; ‘The Law of the Sea Convention and the Integrated Regulation of the Oceans’ (2012) 27 *IJMCL* 859.

OTHER CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS

David Anderson

David H Anderson CMG was a Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1996–2005), after retiring as Second Legal Adviser to the Foreign & Commonwealth Office. Whilst with the FCO (1960–1996), he advised on all aspects of international law, including the law of treaties and the law of the sea. Between 1973 and 1995, he played an active part in the Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea, the Secretary General’s Consultations about Part XI and the Straddling Fish Stocks Conference, he negotiated over a dozen maritime boundary treaties, and he spent three years with the UK Mission to the UN in New York. He acted as UK Agent in the *Fisheries Jurisdiction* case (*UK v Iceland*) before the ICJ in 1972. Presently, he is listed as an Arbitrator under Annex VII of UNCLOS. He has published extensively on law of the sea matters.

Alan Boyle

Alan Boyle has been Professor of Public International Law at the University of Edinburgh School of Law since 1995. He teaches international law, international environmental law and law of the sea. Publications include *International Law and the Environment* (with Patricia Birnie and Catherine Redgwell) (3rd edn) (OUP 2009) and *The Making of International Law* (with Christine Chinkin) (OUP 2007). He practises international law from Essex Court Chambers, London, and has represented various governments before the International Court of Justice, the Permanent Court of Arbitration and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Robin Churchill

Robin Churchill is Professor of International Law at the University of Dundee where he has taught a variety of modules in international and EU

law. His main research interests are the law of the sea, international environmental law and human rights, on all of which he has written widely. His books on the law of the sea include *The Law of the Sea* (with Vaughan Lowe) (fourth edition currently in preparation) and *The EC Common Fisheries Policy* (with Daniel Owen) (OUP 2010). He was awarded the 2011 Mangone Prize of the *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* for his series of annual reviews of dispute settlement in the law of the sea.

Malcolm Evans

Sir Malcolm D Evans KCMG OBE is Professor of Public International Law at Bristol University, where he works on the international law of the sea and human rights. He is currently Chair of the UN Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture. In 2015 he was appointed as a Member of the Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse in England and Wales. He is General Editor of the *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. Principal published works include: *Relevant Circumstances and Maritime Delimitation* (OUP 1989); *Religious Liberty and International Law in Europe* (CUP 1997); *Preventing Torture* (OUP 1998); *Combating Torture in Europe* (Council of Europe 2002); *Manual on the Wearing of Religious Symbols in Public Areas* (Council of Europe/BRILL 2009); and *The Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture* (OUP 2011). He is Editor of *International Law* (4th edn) (OUP 2014) and *Blackstone's International Law Documents* (12th edn) (OUP 2015).

Malgosia Fitzmaurice

Malgosia Fitzmaurice holds a Chair of Public International Law at the Department of Law, Queen Mary, University of London. She is also the Nippon Foundation Professor of Marine Environmental Protection at the IMO Maritime Law Institute in Malta. She specializes in the law of treaties, international environmental law, law of the sea and indigenous rights. Professor Fitzmaurice has lectured widely on those matters in several international law schools in Europe (Paris I – Pantheon-Sorbonne, 2013) and the United States (University of Berkeley, 2008) as well as the World Bank in 2001. Her previous teaching positions include Readership in International Law at the University of Amsterdam. Her publications include: *Contemporary Issues in International Environmental Law* (Edward Elgar 2009); *Contemporary Issues in the Law of Treaties* (with Olufemi Elias) (Eleven International Publishing 2005); and *International Legal Problems of the Environmental Protection of the Baltic Sea* (Martinus Nijhoff 1992). Forthcoming publications include *Whaling and International Law* (CUP).

David Freestone

Professor David Freestone is the founding editor of the *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* (now in its thirtieth year), and General Editor of

the monograph series *Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development* (Brill). From 2004–08, he served as Deputy General Counsel and Senior Adviser at the World Bank, and for eight years before that was chief counsel and head of the Bank's Environment and International Law Group. He is based in Washington DC and teaches at the George Washington University Law School and is the Executive Secretary of the Sargasso Sea Commission. He is the 2007 winner of the Elizabeth Haub Gold Medal for Environmental Law. Recent publications include: *The Law of the Sea Convention at 30* (Martinus Nijhoff 2013); *The World Bank and Sustainable Development* (Martinus Nijhoff 2012); and *The Law of the Sea: Progress and Prospects* (which he edited with Richard Barnes and David Ong) (OUP 2006).

Maria Gavouneli

Maria Gavouneli is Assistant Professor of International Law at the Faculty of Law, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens and Associate Research Fellow at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London. She is co-editor of the *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* (OUP) and co-convenor of the Interest Group on the Law of the Sea at the European Society of International Law. In addition to teaching subjects related to international law of the sea, environmental and energy law, she is also legal adviser, arbitrator and counsel in environmental and energy matters. She is the author of three monographs: *Pollution from Offshore Installations* (Martinus Nijhoff 1995) (winner of the Prix Paul Guggenheim); *State Immunity and the Rule of Law* (Sakoulas 2001) and *Functional Jurisdiction in the Law of the Sea* (Martinus Nijhoff 2007), chapters in books and articles and is the editor of several collective volumes.

Douglas Guilfoyle

Douglas Guilfoyle joined the Faculty of Law at Monash University in 2015 as an Associate Professor. He is the author of *Shipping Interdiction and the Law of the Sea* (CUP 2009) and has consulted on law of the sea issues to numerous international organisations and governments. He was an adviser to Mauritius in the *Chagos Marine Protected Area (Mauritius v UK)* arbitration before the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Prior to joining Monash, Douglas was a Reader in Law at University College London. He has also worked as a litigation solicitor in Sydney and as a judge's associate in the Federal Court of Australia and as associate to the President of the Australian Administrative Appeals Tribunal. He is a graduate of the Australian National University and the University of Cambridge, where he was a Gates and Chevening Scholar.

Ronán Long

Professor Ronán Long holds the Jean Monnet Chair of European Law at the National University of Ireland Galway. He is the author/co-editor of 8 books

and 70 articles/chapters on oceans law and policy issues. He worked previously for the European Commission and the Irish Naval Service. He held a Scholarship-in-Residence at the University of Virginia School of Law in 2007 and a Distinguished Senior Visiting Scholarship at the University of California, Berkeley in 2015. His research interests concern the restoration of marine ecosystems, the interface between the law of the sea and human rights, as well as the maritime and economic policies of the EU with a particular focus on the law applicable to irregular migration by sea. He has undertaken commissioned work for the European Commission, the OSPAR Commission, the UN Office of Legal Affairs, the International Hydrographic Organisation and a range of other organisations.

David Ong

David M Ong is Research Professor of International and Environmental Law at Nottingham Trent University. His main research interests are in the law of the sea and international environmental law. He was a consultant on offshore joint development issues to the Guyanese legal team in the Guyana-Suriname maritime boundary delimitation arbitration (2007) and served as technical expert on Joint Development at the Second UN/UNDP South-South High Level Meeting on Oil and Gas Producing Developing Countries held in Nairobi, Kenya (2009). He authored the entry on “Joint Exploitation Areas” for the *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law* (2011) and has published in the *American Journal of International Law* (1999), *European Journal of International Law* (2001), *Irish Yearbook of International Law* (2008), *Nordic Journal of International Law* (2010), *Netherlands International Law Review* (2011), *International Journal of Law in Context* (2015) and *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights* (forthcoming, 2015).

Nilüfer Oral

Professor Nilüfer Oral is a member of the Faculty of Law at Istanbul Bilgi University and is Deputy Director of the Istanbul Bilgi Marine Research Center for the Law of the Sea. She is a legal adviser to the Turkish Foreign Ministry.

Professor Oral is an IUCN Councillor for West Europe, co-chair of the IUCN Specialist Group on Oceans, Coasts and Coral Reefs for the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law and Chair of the IUCN Academy on Environmental Law. She is also a Distinguished Fellow at the Law of the Sea Institute, University of California School of Law, Berkeley. Professor Oral has published extensively on law of the sea issues. Her most recent publications include *Navigating Straits: Challenges for International Law* (Brill, Martinus Nijhoff 2014) (co-authored with David Caron) and *Regional Co-operation for Protection of the Marine Environment under International Law: The Black Sea* (Brill/Martinus Nijhoff 2014).

Lindsay Parson

Dr Lindsay Parson is a marine geologist with more than 30 years of experience in maritime legal regimes. He was the technical head of the UK delegation submitting and defending submissions to the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf as provided for under UNCLOS Article 76. He was the UK member and Chair of the UN International Seabed Authority Legal and Technical Commission between 2001 and 2006. He is also a member of the International Law Association's Committee on Maritime Delimitation, and a Chartered UK and European Geologist.

He is now the Managing Director of Maritime Zone Solutions Ltd – a growing consultancy association based near Southampton, UK, which has been providing advisory services to coastal States' governments and commercial organisations on maritime issues over the past five years.

Catherine Redgwell

Catherine Redgwell is Chichele Professor of Public International Law and fellow of All Souls College. Her research and teaching interests fall broadly within the public international field, including international energy law, international environmental law and law of the sea. She has co-authored the leading text on international environmental law, *Birnie, Boyle and Redgwell, International Law & the Environment* (3rd edn) (OUP 2009); (4th edn forthcoming 2016) and is co-editor and contributing author (international energy law) to *Energy Law in Europe* (3rd edn) (OUP forthcoming 2016), and serves as joint general editor of the *British Yearbook of International Law* and joint series editor of *Oxford Monographs in International Law* (OUP).

Michael Wood

Sir Michael Wood is a member of the International Law Commission, and a Senior Fellow of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge. He is a barrister at 20 Essex Street, London, where he practises in the field of public international law, including before international courts and tribunals. He was Legal Adviser to the UK's Foreign and Commonwealth Office between 1999 and 2006, having joined as an Assistant Legal Adviser in 1970.

Keyuan Zou

Keyuan Zou is Harris Professor of International Law at the Lancashire Law School of the University of Central Lancashire (UCLan), United Kingdom. Before joining UCLan, he worked at Dalhousie University (Canada), Peking University (China), University of Hannover (Germany) and National University of Singapore. He has published extensively on international and comparative law, in particular the law of the sea. His latest edited books are *Non-Traditional Security Issues in the South China Sea* (Ashgate 2014) and

Arbitration concerning the South China Sea: Philippines versus China (forthcoming). He is member of Editorial Boards of more than ten journals, including the *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* and *Ocean Development and International Law*.