

# SHORT COURSE – WTO LAW

## SPEAKER BIOS (session order)



**Carlo Gamberale** is an attorney, member of the Rome Bar, and works as Counsellor for the Market Access Division of the WTO Secretariat since 1 April 2020. Between 2007 and 2020, he worked for the Secretariat of the Appellate Body where he advised the Appellate Body and directed the work of the legal teams assisting the Appellate Body in the conduct of appeals. During his stay at the Appellate Body Secretariat, he assisted the Appellate Body in 22 appeals on matters including GATT 1994, Trade in Services, Agriculture, Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, Technical Barriers to Trade, Import Licensing Procedures, Anti-Dumping, Subsidies and Countervailing Duties, and Intellectual Property Rights. He also assisted two WTO Arbitrators in proceedings concerning the determination of the reasonable period of time to comply with WTO rulings.

Before joining the Appellate Body Secretariat in 2007, he worked as a private lawyer in Brussels for the law firm Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen and Hamilton (2001-2004), focusing mainly on EU trade law, EU competition law and Italian law; and as Legal Officer and Counsellor for the Trade in Services Division of the WTO (1996-2001 and 2004-2007), where he serviced the post-Uruguay Round negotiations on basic telecommunications, financial services, professional services and services domestic regulation.

He has taught postgraduate courses in WTO law at the LUISS University in Rome, at the University of Barcelona (IELPO), at the University of Bern (WTI) and at the University of Zurich. He currently teaches a postgraduate course on WTO law at Lyon Catholic University (UCLY).



**Rohini Acharya** is a Counsellor with the World Trade Organization and since 2007, Chief of the Regional Trade Agreements Section in the Trade Policies Review Division. She has a PhD in Economics and joined the WTO's Trade Policies Review Division in 1996, having previously worked as Senior Research Fellow at the International Economics Programme of the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House) in London. Her work at the WTO has included the trade policy reviews of several WTO Members, including Australia, Egypt, India, New Zealand, and Singapore as well as the first Trade Policy Review of China. She is currently in charge of the WTO's work on regional trade agreements.



**Lauro Locks** joined the WTO Secretariat in 2002 as a Counsellor (legal) at the Intellectual Property Division, and then at the Legal Affairs Divisions. Currently, he is Counsellor (legal) at the Trade and Environment Division, where he provides legal and policy assistance mainly with respect to matters related to the TBT Agreement. Before joining the WTO, he worked as senior legal officer at the Santa Catarina State Supreme Court in Brazil and as a lawyer in law firms in Rio de Janeiro and Washington, DC."



**Dr. Doaa Abdel-Motaal** is Senior Counsellor at the World Trade Organization (WTO) Agriculture and Commodities Division. She is the former Executive Director of the Rockefeller Foundation Economic Council on Planetary Health, the former Chief of Staff of the United Nations International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), and former Deputy Chief of Staff of WTO.



**Jesse Kreier** teaches international trade law at Georgetown University Law Center and at the American University Washington College of Law, and consults on international trade law matters. He retired from the World Trade Organization as Acting Director of the Rules Division at the end of 2018 after 26 years of service. After joining the (then-GATT) Secretariat in 1992, Mr. Kreier served as legal officer to numerous dispute settlement panels, principally relating to trade remedies and subsidies, and subsequently supervised all dispute settlement arising under the WTO Rules agreements. He was deeply involved in various WTO negotiations, including as Secretary of the Doha Round's Negotiating Group on Rules.

Mr. Kreier served as Secretary of the Committees on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures and on Trade-Related Investment Measures, the Working Party on State Trading Enterprises and the Anti-Dumping Committee's Working Group on Implementation. He also conducted dozens of WTO training programs around the world. From 1987 to 1992, Mr. Kreier was in private legal practice in Washington, D.C., where he specialized in international trade regulation, and from 1986-87 served as judicial clerk in the Idaho Court of Appeals. Mr. Kreier holds a J.D. degree, magna cum laude, from Georgetown University Law Center, a Master of Science in Foreign Service from Georgetown University, and a Bachelor of Arts from Johns Hopkins University.

Before joining the Appellate Body Secretariat in 2007, he worked as a private lawyer in Brussels for the law firm Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen and Hamilton (2001-2004), focusing mainly on EU trade law, EU competition law and Italian law; and as Legal Officer and Counsellor for the Trade in Services Division of the WTO (1996-2001 and 2004-2007), where he serviced the post-Uruguay Round negotiations on basic telecommunications, financial services, professional services and services domestic regulation.

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**Josefita Pardo de León** works at the Intellectual Property, Government Procurement and Competition Division, where she is responsible for monitoring IP-related measures, trade policy reviews and regional trade agreements. She also serves as the Special Coordinator for Trade and Public Health, leading inter-disciplinary WTO work related to COVID-19. Previously, she worked in the Accessions Division; the Institute for Training and Technical Cooperation; the Agriculture and Commodities Division; and the External Relations Division. Before joining the WTO Secretariat in 2005, she worked at the Ministry of Economy,

Chamber of Commerce and the Association of Exporters, in Guatemala City. She has published on intellectual property and access to medicines, government procurement, EU Association Agreements in the Americas, DR-CAFTA and its lock-in effects; as well as extensively contributed to WTO publications. She is fluent in English, French and Spanish.



**Dr. Jan Yves Remy** is the Director of the Shridath Ramphal Center (SRC), a training and research center that services the Caribbean region in trade, industrial and development policy matters. Her research focuses on international trade and investment policy how they affect small island states. Prior to joining the SRC, Jan Yves worked at Sidley Austin LLP in Geneva, where she was a Senior Trade Associate, where she represented sovereign governments at the WTO dispute settlement proceedings and also provided legal and policy advice including on implications of Brexit; the impact of the Donald Trump Presidency; international financial regulatory matters; the impact of climate change; the impact of fisheries subsidies. Before Sidley Austin, Jan Yves worked as a legal officer in the Appellate

Body Secretariat of the WTO.

is Counsellor in the Trade in Services and Investment Division at the World Trade Organization (WTO). She is an economist with a degree from Bocconi University, Italy, and Masters from the College of Europe, Belgium, and the London School of Economics, UK. She has worked in the WTO since 1998. She is the Secretary of the WTO Council for Trade in Services and deals, inter alia, with issues relating to the movement of natural persons (mode 4), various transport services and e-commerce. She has conducted

many technical assistance activities focused on services trade and the disciplines of the General Agreement on Trade in Services, including for economies seeking to accede to the WTO. Ms Carzaniga has published extensively on matters relating to trade in services, including by coordinating the WTO's 2019 World Trade Report "The Future of Services Trade", and has contributed to many expert fora, conferences and academic seminars.



**Markus Jelitto** is a Counsellor with the Trade in Services Division at the World Trade Organization (WTO), Geneva. He has close to 20 years of experience in the field of trade in services and served as Secretary to the Committee on Specific Commitments (2002-2007), Secretary to the Working Party on Domestic Regulation from 2007-2010, and 2014 - present.

Between 2010 -2013 Markus worked as Senior Trade in Services Advisor to the Southern African Development Community (SADC), working on the SADC services integration process, as well as on EPA services negotiations on behalf of SADC Member States.

Since his return to the WTO Trade in Services and Investment Division, he has been responsible for assisting negotiations on domestic regulation in both the WPDR and the Joint Initiative on Services Domestic Regulation. He is the Trade in Services Division lead on legal issues concerning the GATS, responsible for LDC services issues including the services waiver, and coordinates all WTO technical assistance in trade in services. Markus is also the Secretariat expert on legal services. He has published on various services topics, and is a regularly lectures in academic and government settings.

Before joining the WTO Secretariat in 1996, he obtained an M.A. in international law and economics from the Johns Hopkins University (SAIS) in Washington, DC (1995). He also holds a J.D. equivalent law degree from Frankfurt University in Germany (1992).